

## **Geoffrey R. Stone**

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Edward H. Levi, Distinguished Service Professor of Law, The University of Chicago, 2008-present

Harry Kalven, Jr. Distinguished Service Professor of Law, The University of Chicago, 1994-2007

Provost, The University of Chicago, 1993-2002

Dean, The University of Chicago Law School 1987-1993

Interim Dean, The University of Chicago Law School, July 1, 2015 - November 1, 2015

Harry Kalven, Jr. Professor of Law, The University of Chicago, 1984-1994

Assistant Professor, Associate Professor, Professor of Law, The University of Chicago, 1973-1984

Visiting Professor of Law, New York University School of Law, Autumn 2002-2010 (Bernard Rudin Visiting Scholar in 2003 and Jacob K. Javits Distinguished Scholar-in-Residence in 2004)

Law Clerk to Hon. William J. Brennan, Jr., Supreme Court of the United States, 1972-1973

Law Clerk to Hon. J. Skelly Wright, United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit, 1971-1972

## Education:

The University of Chicago Law School, J.D. (cum laude) 1971  
Editor-in-Chief, *University of Chicago Law Review*  
Order of the Coif

Wharton School of Finance and Commerce, University of Pennsylvania,  
B.S. 1968

## Publications

Geoffrey R. Stone & Lee C. Bollinger, eds., *The Free Speech Century* (Oxford forthcoming 2018)

*Sex and the Constitution: Sex, Religion, and Law from America's Origins to the Twenty-First Century* (Liveright 2017)

*Speaking Out! Reflections on Law, Liberty and Justice Vol. 2* (2015)

*Liberty and Security in a Changing World* (Report of the President's Review Group 2013) (with Richard Clarke, Michael Morell, Cass Sunstein, and Peter Swire)

*Speaking Out! Reflections on Law, Liberty and Justice* (2010)

*Top Secret: When Our Government Keeps Us in the Dark* (Rowman & Littlefield 2007)

*War and Liberty: An American Dilemma 1790 to the Present* (W. W. Norton 2007)

*Perilous Times: Free Speech in Wartime, From the Sedition Act of 1798 to the War on Terrorism* (W. W. Norton, 2004) (Paperback 2005)

Chief Editor, *Inalienable Rights* (a twenty-volume series published by Oxford University Press)

Vol. 1: Richard Posner, *Not a Suicide Pact: The Constitution in a Time of National Emergency* (2006)

- Vol. 2: Mark V. Tushnet, *Out of Range: Why the Constitution Can't End the Battle Over Guns* (2007)
- Vol. 3: Michael J. Klarman: *Unfinished Business: Racial Equality in American History* (2007)
- Vol. 4: Richard A. Epstein, *Supreme Neglect: How to Revive Constitutional Protection for Private Property* (2008)
- Vol. 5: Alan Dershowitz, *The Fifth Amendment in the Age of Terrorism: Do We Still Have the Right to Remain Silent in the Preventive State?* (2008)
- Vol. 6: Laurence Tribe, *The Invisible Constitution* (2008)
- Vol. 7: Martha Nussbaum, *From Humanity to Disgust: Sexual Orientation and Constitutional Law* (2010)
- Vol. 8: Lee C. Bollinger, *Uninhibited, Robust, and Wide-Open: A Free Press for a New Century* (2010)
- Vol. 9: David A. Strauss, *The Living Constitution* (2010)
- Vol. 10: Goodwin Liu, Pamela S. Karlan & Christopher H. Schroeder, *Keeping Faith With the Constitution* (2010)
- Vol. 11: Jay Harvie Wilkinson, *Cosmic Constitutional Theory* (2012)
- Vol. 12: Stephen J. Schulhofer, *More Essential than Ever The Fourth Amendment in the Twenty First Century* (2012)
- Vol. 13: Louis Michael Seidman, *On Constitutional Disobedience* (2012)
- Vol. 14: Eric A. Posner, *The Twilight of Human Rights Law* (2014)
- Vol. 15: Cass R. Sunstein, *Constitutional Personae: Heroes, Soldiers, Minimalists, and Mutes* (2015)
- Vol. 16: Laura Donohue, *The Future of Foreign Intelligence: Privacy and Surveillance in a Digital Age* (2016)
- Vol. 17: Nadine Strossen, *Hate: Why We Should Resist it with Free Speech, Not Censorship* (2018)

Geoffrey R. Stone & Lee C. Bollinger, *Eternally Vigilant: Free Speech in the Modern Era*, (The University of Chicago Press, 2001)

Geoffrey R. Stone, Louis M. Seidman, Cass R. Sunstein, Mark V. Tushnet & Pamela S. Karlan, *The First Amendment*, New York, N.Y., Aspen Law and Business (1<sup>st</sup> ed. 1999) (2<sup>d</sup>. ed. 2003) (3<sup>d</sup>. ed. 2008) (4<sup>th</sup> ed. 2012) (5<sup>th</sup> ed. 2016)

Geoffrey R. Stone, Louis M. Seidman, Cass R. Sunstein, Mark V. Tushnet & Pamela S. Karlan, *Constitutional Law* (Aspen, 1st ed. 1986; 2d ed. 1991; 3d. ed. 1996; 4th ed. 2001; 5<sup>th</sup> ed. 2005; 6<sup>th</sup> ed. 2009; 7<sup>th</sup> ed. 2013; 8<sup>th</sup> ed. 2017)

Geoffrey R. Stone, Louis M. Seidman, Cass R. Sunstein, Mark V. Tushnet & Pamela S. Karlan,, *Constitutional Law – Annual Supplement* (Aspen. 1986-present)

Geoffrey R. Stone, Louis M. Seidman, Cass R. Sunstein, Mark V. Tushnet & Pamela S. Karlan,, *The First Amendment – Annual Supplement* (Aspen, 1999-present)

Geoffrey R. Stone, Dennis Hutchinson & David A. Strauss (editors), *The Supreme Court Review* (1991-present)

Geoffrey R. Stone, Richard Epstein & Cass R. Sunstein, *The Bill of Rights in the Modern State* (University of Chicago Press, 1992)

*“It Can’t Happen Here”: The Lessons of History*, in Cass. R. Sunstein, ed., *Can It Happen Here: Authoritarianism in America* 429 (Dey Street 2018)

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*Free Expression in Peril*, *The Chronicle Review* B9 (September 16, 2016)

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*Free Speech in the Twenty-First Century*, in Andras Koltay, ed., *Comparative Perspectives on the Fundamental Freedom of Expression* 119 (Wolters Kluwer 2015)

*Free Speech on Campus*, LXVIII *Bulletin of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences* 60 (Spring 2015)

*A Brief History of Academic Freedom*, in Akeel Bilgrami and Jonathan R. Cole, eds., *Who's Afraid of Academic Freedom?* 1 (Columbia 2015)

*Review of John Paul Stevens, Six Amendments: How and Why We Should Change the Constitution*, 129 *Political Science Quarterly* 711 (2014)

*Review of Rahul Sagar, Secrets and Leaks: The Dilemma of State Secrecy* 129 *Political Science Quarterly* 501 (2014)

*Suppression of Civil Liberties*, in Timothy J. Lynch, ed., *Oxford Encyclopedia of American Military and Diplomatic History* (Oxford University Press 2013)

*The History of Obscenity, the British Novel, and the First Amendment*, in Martha C. Nussbaum and Alison L. LaCroix, *Subversion and Sympathy: Gender, Law, and the British Novel* 65 (Oxford University Press 2013)

*Perilous Times: Civil Liberties in Wartime*, in Marjorie S. Zatz, Doris Marie Provine and James P. Walsh, eds., *Law and the Quest for Justice* 71 (Contemporary Society Series 2013)

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*Understanding Supreme Court Confirmations*, 2010 *Sup. Ct. Rev.* 381

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*Review of Helen J. Knowles, The Tie Goes to Freedom: Justice Anthony M. Kennedy on Liberty*, 124 *Polit. Sci. Q* 721 (Winter 2009-2010)

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Harry Kalven, Jr., in Roger K. Newman, ed., *The Yale Biographical Dictionary of American Law* 304 (2009)

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(panel discussion with Richard Epstein, Roger Pilon, and John Yoo)

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*William J. Brennan, Jr.*, in the Encyclopedia of the American Constitution (1992)

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*Justice Brennan and "The Freedom of Speech": A First Amendment Odyssey*, 139 U. Penn. L. Rev. 1331 (1991)

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*Testimony on Measures to Protect the Physical Integrity of the American Flag*, Hearings Before the Committee on the Judiciary of the United States Senate, Serial No. J-101-33, at 181-234, 101st Cong., 1st Sess. (1989)

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### **Recent Op-Eds, Book Reviews, and Other Short Essays**

*Roseanne Barr and the NFL: What Counts As "Free Speech"?*, *The Rolling Stone* (May 30, 2018)

*The One Change We Need to Surveillance Law* (with Michael Morell) (*Washington Post*) (October 9, 2017)

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*Law, Faith, and Diane Feinstein* (with Eric Segall) (*New York Times*) (September 13, 2017)

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*It Can Happen Here: The 75th Anniversary of the Japanese Internment: Part III (November 20, 2017)*

*Masterpiece Cakeshop: Wedding Cakes, the First Amendment, and the Supreme Court (December 1, 2017)*

*Masterpiece Cakeshop: Wedding Cakes, the First Amendment, and the Supreme Court: Part II* (December 2, 2017)

*Your Challenge: Address to the National Student Leaders of the American Constitution Society* (March 12, 2018) ACS Blog

*Roseanne Barr and the NFL: What Counts As "Free Speech"?*, *Rolling Stone* (May 30, 2018)

### **Recent Awards and Honors:**

2016 First Amendment News Award for "Best First Amendment Speech of the Year" for *Free Speech on Campus: A Challenge of Our Times*

2016 Aims of Education Address, The University of Chicago (September 22, 2016) (*Free Speech on Campus: A Challenge of Our Times*)

American Law Institute Annual Dinner Address (May 17, 2016) (*Free Speech on Campus*)

Named to *Law Dragon's* Ten-Year Lawyer Hall of Fame (the most influential 100 lawyers in America) (2016)

2015 First Amendment News Award for "Best First Amendment Op-Ed or the Year" for *ISIS, Fear, and Free Speech*

2015 Nora and Edward Ryerson Lecturer, The University of Chicago (April 22, 2015) (*Sexing the Constitution: Getting to Same-Sex Marriage*)

2014 American Library Association's James Madison Award (for the work of the President's Review Group and *Liberty and Security in a Changing World*)

2012 Honored as "Legal Legend" by the American Constitution Society

2011 Business and Professional People for the Public Interest "Champion of the Public Interest" Award

2010 Kathryn Matkov Award for "lifetime commitment to excellence in defining, illuminating and informing the public on issues critical to American society" (Chicago Chapter of the Federal Bar Association)

2007 Wabash College's David Warner Peck Medal for Eminence in the Law



2006 University of Chicago's Provost Award for Outstanding Teaching

2006 Goldsmith Book Prize of the John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, for the Best Book of the Year in Government or Politics (*Perilous Times*)

Honorary Degree, John Marshall School of Law (May 21, 2006)

2006 Hugh M. Hefner First Amendment Award for Best Book of the Year (*Perilous Times*)

2005 *Los Angeles Times* Book Prize for the Best Book of the Year in History (*Perilous Times*)

2005 Robert F. Kennedy Memorial Book Prize (*Perilous Times*)

2005 American Political Science Association's Kammerer Award for the Best Book of the Year in Political Science (*Perilous Times*)

2005 Scribes Book Award for the Best Book of the Year in Law (*Perilous Times*)

2005 American Civil Liberties Union's Harry Kalven Freedom of Expression Award

Finalist for the American Bar Association's 2005 Silver Gavel Award for the Best Book of the Year in Law (*Perilous Times*)

*Perilous Times* was listed as one of the Notable Books of 2004 by the *New York Times*, the *Washington Post*, the *Los Angeles Times*, the *Chicago Tribune*, the *Christian Science Monitor* and the *Philadelphia Inquirer*

### **Professional and Civic Associations:**

Member, Nation Board of Advisors, University of California Center on Free Speech and Civic Engagement (2017-present)

Member, National Board of Advisors, American Constitution Society (2016-present)

Member, National Advisory Council, Center for Democracy and Technology (2016-present)

Member, Senior Advisory Group to the Director of National Intelligence (2015-2016)

Advisor, American Law Institute Project on Principle of the Law: Police Investigations (2015-present)

Member, President's Review Group on Intelligence and Communications Technologies (2013-2014)

Member, American Philosophical Society (2010-present)

Fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences (1990-present)

Board of Directors, American Constitution Society (2004-2012) (Chair of the Board, 2010-2011)

Board of Directors, American Constitution Society Chicago Lawyers Chapter (2006-present) (Co-Chair of the Board, 2006-present)

Member, National Advisory Council, The American Civil Liberties Union (1998-present)

Member, American Law Institute (2003-present) (1987-1993, *ex officio*)

Member, Advisory Board, The National Constitution Center (2008-present)

Member of Editorial Advisory Board, *Political Science Quarterly* (2005-present)

Member, Governing Board, Straight for Equality (2006-present)

Co-Chair, Lawyers for Obama (2007-2008)

Member, State of Illinois Death Penalty Reform Study Commission (2004-2010)

Board of Directors, Chicago Children's Choir (2003-2011) (Chair of the Board, 2004-2008)

Member, The Constitution Project: Liberty and Security Initiative (2003-present)

Vice-President, American Academy of Arts and Sciences (2005-2007)

Chair, Midwest Center of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences (2005-2007)

Member, National Academy of Sciences Commission on Protecting Children from Pornography on the Internet (2000-2002).

Member, "Thinking Out-of-the Box" Committee, Section on Legal Education, The American Bar Association (2000-2007)

Board of Directors, The MacArthur Justice Center (2003-2006)

Board of Governors, Chapin Hall Center for Children (2001-2003)

Board of Directors, The Renaissance Society (2001-2006)

Board of Directors, The Smart Museum (2002-2006)

Board of Governors, Argonne National Laboratory (1994-2001)

Board of Directors, National Opinion Research Center (1994-2001)

Board of Directors, First Oak Brook Bankshares and Oak Brook Bank (1992-2006)

Advisory Board, Institute for Institutional and Legislative Policy, Central European University, Budapest, Hungary (1992-1994)

National Advisory Board, National Council on Crime and Delinquency (1992-1996)

Executive Committee, American Association of Law Schools (1990-1993)

Board of Advisors, National Association for Public Interest Law (1989-1993)

Advisory Board, Legal Aid Society (1989-1993)

Advisory Board, Chicago Volunteer Legal Services Foundation (1989-1993)

Steering Committee, Commission on Law and Social Action, American Jewish Congress (1979-1997)

Board of Directors, American Civil Liberties Union, Illinois Division (1978-1984)

Advisory Board, Illinois Coalition Against the Death Penalty (1976-1993)

Board of Governors, Chicago Council of Lawyers (1975-1977)

Member, Illinois Supreme Court Special Commission on the Administration of Justice, (1972-1973)

### **Recent Lectures and Presentations (2003-present)**

Academic Engagement Network  
Adam Smith Society Dinner (2017)  
Adler Planetarium  
American Academy of Appellate Lawyers  
American Academy of Arts and Sciences  
American Civil Liberties Union  
American Bar Association  
American Bar Association Section on Individual Rights and Responsibilities (Thurgood Marshall Lecture)  
Appellate Lawyers Association  
American Bar Association Section on Litigation  
American Bar Foundation  
American Constitution Society  
American Jewish Committee (Learned Hand Lecture)  
American Law Institute  
American Law Institute (Annual Dinner Address)  
American Library Association  
American Philosophical Society  
American Society of Newspaper Editors  
American University  
Anti-Defamation League  
Arizona Bar Association (John P. Frank Lecture)  
Arizona State University School of Law  
Aspen Ideas Festival (2016, 2017)  
Aspen Institute  
Boston University School of Law  
Brennan Center  
Brown University

Business and Professional People for the Public Interest  
Cardozo Law School  
Case Western University School of Law  
Center for First Amendment Rights  
Center for Women's History at the New York Historical Society  
Chautauqua  
Chicago Bar Association  
Chicago Council of Lawyers  
Chicago Council on Global Affairs  
Chicago Humanities Festival (2006-2018)  
Chicago Humanities Forum (2017)  
Chicago-Kent School of Law  
Chicago Lawyers Committee for Civil Rights Under Law  
Chicago Public Library  
*Chicago Tribune* Book Fair  
City Club of Chicago  
Columbia Journalism School  
Columbia Law School  
Columbia University (Presidential Lecture)  
Contemporary Club of Chicago  
Council on Global Affairs  
Creighton University (TePoel Lecture)  
Dartmouth College  
Dickinson College (Pflaum Lecture in History)  
Drake University School of Law  
Duke University School of Law  
Ethical Humanist Society  
Federal Communications Bar Association  
Federal Judicial Center  
Federalist Society  
First Amendment Center  
First Amendment Forum  
First Amendment Lawyers' Association  
First Amendment Salon  
Fordham University Law School  
Fortnightly Club (Chicago) (2015)  
Fortnightly Club (Chicago) (2017)  
Freedom Forum  
Georgetown University Law Center  
George Washington University  
Georgia State University (Miller Lecture)  
Gonzaga University (William O. Douglas Lecture)  
Harvard Kennedy School of Public Policy

Harvard Law School  
Higher Learning Commission (Keynote Address at Annual Meeting)  
Human Rights Watch  
Illinois Humanities Council  
Illinois State University/League of Women Voters  
Italian Constitution Society  
Jewish Council on Urban Affairs  
Jewish United Fund  
John Marshall Law School  
Lawyers Club of Chicago  
League of Women Voters  
Lewes History Book Festival  
Library of Congress  
Louisiana State University  
*Los Angeles Times* Festival of Books (2004) (2017)  
McCormick Tribune Foundation: The Military and the Press  
McCormick Tribune Freedom Museum  
Medill School of Journalism (National Press Club)  
Montgomery Place (2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017)  
National Archives  
National Constitution Center (2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017)  
National Immigrant Justice Center  
National Security Agency  
New England School of Law  
Newseum  
New York Historical Association  
New York Historical Society  
New York Public Library  
New York University School of Law (Jacob K. Javits Lecture)  
New York University School of Law (Lewis Rudin Lecture)  
New York University School of Law (American Constitution Society)  
Ninth Circuit Judicial Conference  
Northwestern University Law School  
Northwestern University Medill School of Journalism  
Notre Dame University Human Rights Program (London)  
Old Dominion University (Modern Era Distinguished Lecture)  
Pepperdine University School of Law (Keynote Address)  
Phoenix Society  
Planned Parenthood of New York  
Planned Parenthood of Virginia  
Politics & Prose  
Pomona College (Hart Lecture)  
Princeton University (Woodrow Wilson School)

Princeton University (Keynote Address: Conference on Civil Liberties in Wartime)  
Purdue University  
Reporters Committee for Freedom of the Press (National Press Club)  
Robert F. Kennedy Memorial Foundation  
Robert Jackson Center  
Roosevelt House  
Russell Sage Foundation  
Rutgers Law School (Camden)  
Rutgers Law School (Newark) (Paul S. Miller Distinguished Lecture)  
St. John's University School of Law  
Scholars at Risk Annual International Conference (Keynote Address)  
Seminary Coop  
Seventh Circuit Judicial Conference  
Smithsonian Institution  
Southern Methodist University Dedham School of Law  
Stanford Law School  
Stanford Law School (American Constitution Society)  
Suffolk University School of Law (Masterman Lecture)  
Supreme Court Historical Society  
Texas A & M University (A.R. Sanchez Distinguished Lecture)  
Tulane University School of Law  
United States Department of Justice - National Security Division  
Union League Club of Chicago  
United States Senate Select Committee on Intelligence (testimony)  
United States Senate Committee on the Judiciary (testimony)  
University of Arizona Law School (Marks Lecture)  
University of California School of Law (William J. Brennan Lecture)  
University of California at Davis (James B. McClatchy Lecture)  
University of California at Los Angeles (Melville B. Nimmer Lecture)  
University of California at San Diego (DeWitt Higgs Memorial Lecture)  
University of Chicago (Nora and Edward L. Ryerson Lecture 2015)  
University of Chicago (William Rainey Harper Lecture) (multiple)  
University of Chicago Divinity School (John Nuveen Lecture)  
University of Chicago Law School  
University of Chicago Law School (Dean's Circle)  
University of Chicago (Aims of Education Address 2016)  
University of Chicago (Aims of Education Address 1995)  
University of Chicago (Convocation Address)  
University of Chicago (Chicago's Best Ideas Lecture) (2005-2014)  
University of Chicago (Coase Centennial Conference)  
University of Chicago (Thirteenth Amendment Conference)  
University of Chicago (Privacy, The First Amendment and the Internet)

University of Chicago (The British Novel and the Law)  
University of Chicago (Scherer Lecture 2017)  
University of Chicago (Harper Lecture 2016) (Washington D.C.)  
University of Chicago (Harper Lecture 2017) (Chicago)  
University of Chicago Institute of Politics (NSA Surveillance)  
University of Chicago Institute of Politics (Interview of Edward Snowden)  
University of Chicago Phoenix Lecture (2017) (Free Speech on Campus)  
University of Chicago (Scherer Lecture)  
University of Chicago Women's Board (The Roberts Court) Constitution)  
University of Chicago Women's Board (The Road to Roe)  
University of Colorado (Alumni College Lecture)  
University of Colorado (John R. Coen Lecture)  
University of Colorado (LeRoy Keller Distinguished Lecture)  
University of Illinois Law School  
University of Illinois (David C. Baum Lecture in Civil Rights and Civil Liberties)  
University of Indiana  
University of Indiana Maurer School of Law (Constitution Day Address)  
University of Miami School of Law (John Hart Ely Lecture)  
University of Michigan Law School  
University of Michigan Law School (American Constitution Society)  
University of Minnesota (Silha Lecture)  
University of Mississippi (Burnita Shelton Matthews Memorial Lecture)  
University of Missouri Law School  
University of Nevada (Philip Pro Lecture in Legal History)  
University of North Carolina  
University of North Carolina (Greenboro)  
University of Oregon  
University of Paris  
University of Pennsylvania Law School  
University of Seattle Law School  
University of Southern California School of Law (Allen Neiman & Alan Sieroty Lecture in Civil Liberties)  
University of Texas School of Law  
University of Virginia Law School (William J. Brennan Lecture)  
University of Wisconsin Law School (American Constitution Society)  
University of Wisconsin (Milwaukee)  
Villanova University School of Law (John F. Scarpa Center Symposium)  
Virginia Booksellers Association  
Wabash College (David W. Peck Lecture)  
Washington University School of Law  
Wayfarers Club  
Wesleyan University (Hugo F. Black Lecture)



William and Mary  
Williams College  
Woodhall Freedom Foundation  
Woodrow Wilson Center

## Recent Briefs

*Whole Woman's Health v. Cole*, Brief for Constitutional Law Scholars, Supreme Court of the United States (abortion rights) (2016)

*Obergefell v. Hodges*, Brief for Constitutional Law Scholars, Supreme Court of the United States (same-sex marriage) (2015)

*Hollingsworth v. Perry; United States v. Windsor*, Brief for Constitutional Law Scholars, Supreme Court of the United States (same-sex marriage) (2012)

*Latif v. Obama*, Brief for Constitutional Scholars, Supreme Court of the United States (habeas corpus) (2012)

*Scott v. Saint John's Church in the Wilderness*, Brief for Constitutional Scholars, Supreme Court of the United States (first amendment) (2012)

*United States v. Stevens*, Brief for Constitutional Scholars, Supreme Court of the United States (first amendment) (2010)

*Al-Marri v. Spagnoe*, Brief for Constitutional Scholars, Supreme Court of the United States (military detention) (2009)

*Hamdan v. Rumsfeld*, Brief for Constitutional Scholars, Supreme Court of the United States (Guantanamo detainees) (2006)

*Rasul v. Bush*, Brief for Fred Korematsu, Supreme Court of the United States (Guantanamo detainees) (2004)

*Odah v. United States*, Brief for Fred Korematsu, Supreme Court of the United States (Guantanamo detainees) (2004)

*Lawrence v. Texas*, Brief for Constitutional Scholars, Supreme Court of the United States (rights of gays and lesbians) (2003)

*William Jefferson Clinton v. Paula Corbin Jones*, Brief for William Jefferson Clinton, (Supreme Court of the United States) (separation of powers) (1997)

*Bishop v. Smith*, Brief for Constitutional Scholars, (10<sup>th</sup> Circuit) (same-sex marriage) (2014)

*Kitchen v. Herbert*, Brief for Constitutional Scholars, (10<sup>th</sup> Circuit) (same-sex marriage) (2014)

*DeBoer v. Snyder*, Brief for Constitutional Scholars, (6<sup>th</sup> Circuit) (same-sex marriage) (2014)

*Tanco v. Haslam*, Brief for Constitutional Scholars (6<sup>th</sup> Circuit) (same-sex marriage) (2014)

*Bourke v. Beshear*, Brief for Constitutional Scholars (6<sup>th</sup> Circuit) (same-sex marriage) (2014)

*Bostic v. Schaefer*, Brief for Constitutional Scholars (4<sup>th</sup> Circuit) (same-sex marriage) (2014)

*DeBoer v. Snyder*, Brief for Constitutional Scholars, (E.D. Michigan) (same-sex marriage) (2013)